Q. No. 2 Part (I)

Title: "Overpopulation"

Precis:-

Overpopulation has badly **affected the economic growth** leading to decline in **the invesment of the country.** The field of agriculture also falls under the pressure as greater population means **more mouths to feed** which plants the seed of social evils and toxic pollution. Efforts are to be taken to battle this multi dimensional problem, education and awarness are valuable weapons to combat, as it is the root of so many problems such as uibanization, which deprive us of our land, stagnat economy which leads to poverty, agricultural problems that lead to famine. Thus making use of media over population can be controlled.

Q. No. 2 Part (II)

Overpopulation is a great concern that needs to tackled skillfully following solutions can be used

(i) Education; Education is an important tool, to educate the people with consequences and drawbacks of the over population.

(ii) Awareness; through the use of media, people should be awamed about what a growing evil population exceding is and how it will affect our future.

(iii) check and balance; proper data should be calculated inorder to acess ~~and~~ the trends of the population and make efforts according to it.

Q. No. 2 Part (III)

The writer express his concerns **about the growing evil of the over-population**. He expresses than overpopulation is bane of the numerous problems we face today. such as are declining economy, as the **country has more hungry mouths to feed**, smillarly in order to accomadate these people land is cleared, resulting in decline in agriculture and natural vegetation. Not only this but overpopulation has also given birth to **new numerous social evil and environmental problems**. He expresses great concerns over these problems and calls for solutions.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

As the population grows the demand for **acomadation, malls, public areas grows** which then leads towards ulbanization. Furthermore urbanization gives birth to following problems:

(i) **deforestation:-** large area of trees is usually cleared to make malls and housing society, this affects the air condition, and natural vegetation.

(ii) **Pollution:-** with increase in the industrilization and fuel consumption, the pollution is greatly observed, leading to more envirmental and health problems.

(iii) **lack of Agriculture:-** the agriculture sector is adverly affected leading to decline in productivity.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

Yes, overpopulation has an adverse effect on the agriculture Sector of the country, as overpopulation leads to **greater mouths forced thus Pressure to increase the productivity.** Moreover, as population increase the demand for land also increases thus **it leads to smaller farms** and eventually **decrease in productivity.** Moreover the soil also faces problems like **soil degradation, lack of resources and deforestation,** that affects the vegetation cover of the country, Not only this but often the faimes have to more~~tivi~~ leaving their livelihood in hopes of a better future.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

(i) **hampered**; negatively affecting, reducing

(ii) **decline**: decrease.

(iii) **adversely**: greatly, widely

(iv) **migrate**: move to another place

(v) **multifaceted**: multi dimensional.

Q. No. 3 (a) (i)

—(i)—

the poet expresses the feeling that he is known by the fact that the road ahead of him is ~~the~~ a **bumpy road**, the one that is filled with darkness and **struggles**, he expresses **his concern about the troubles of the path**, but despite knowing about the difficulties he still calms himself and asks himself **not to lose hope and be strong.** He may be **anxious and troubled** by the path ahead but he does not let it take the best of him.

—(ii)—

Some poetic devices that can be identified are

(i) Synecdogy:- In this poetic device we usually use a part that represents the whole.

For example in this stanza he says.

"My heart be brave, and do not falter so"

in this he address his heart **(part)** but it means himself **(whole)** not to lose hope and not to falter in the name of trouble.

(ii) Alliteration the repeation of conssonat sound in the start of the words such as.

"Nor more that deep utter desparing wail"

—(iii)—

Pharaphrasing:-

The path ahead is dark and full of struggles but don't lose hope and don't let your courage and strength fail.

Q. No. 3 (b) **Conflict in a story:**

Conflict in any piece of literature is the **opposition and struggles** faced by the main character. It is considered the driving force of a novel. It is vital in literature because **it highlights the themes, develops the plot, influences the character.** This can be explained with the help of the novel **The Pearl** by **John steinbeck.** the threads of internal and external conflict is beautifully weaved in the Pearl.

(i) Internal Conflicts (Man Vs Self) this conflict has proved to be the root of the story, the main character Kino constantly struggles with the hopes and dreams for his family and the growing ~~e~~poison of greed and wealth. We see kino's ~~inter~~ inner turmoil, in which he battels the growing hold of greed and selfishness on him. Not only this but he is seen struggling to break the chains of exploitation and racism. As he said **'I want to break the Pot"** this conflict highlights the theme of corruption, greed, racism, drive the plot for consequences of these action and influence kino's character.

(ii) External Conflict (Man Vs Nature) this conflict explains the dual nature of nature, how the sea which was kino's livelihood brings him the pearl that foreshadows destruction, this conflict helps arise questions in readers mind about the progress of the plot, to how kino would respond to this double sided behaviour of the nature.

Man Vs Man:- this conflict creates tension, keeps the readers hooked, to see the struggle between good and evil. we see kino and the doctor, **opression and colonism.**

Q. No. 3 (b) Pearl buyers and kino, **exploitation and manupilation.** kino and trackers, **survial.** these conflicts develop the plot and highlight the themes.

Man Vs Society:- Man and his struggles against the opressive point of views of the society, influence the themes, asin case of pearl kino constantly shuggles to fight **racism, greed, exploitation, colonism.** highlighting the ~~mgj~~ major theme. this conflict also drives the plot as to how kino will **respond to these norms,** and will he be able win, thus conflict also influences kinos character as he also gets swept the the blanket of greed and corruption.

Thus, the conflict of any piece of literature is the driving force behinde the story as its threads connect the theme, the characters, the plot.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

Youth Unemployment

Suppose you take a census about youth employment in a particular area. You are suprised to Find that 75% of the youth present **struggles with employment issues**. But should you be suprised? After all we are the ones are lack of efforts has us standing here **with empty hands and empty pockets**. Uemployment refers to the "inability of someone to find a suitable job and failing to provide for the needs of thier familes and themselves. Youth Unemployment specifically targets the **youngsters and youth** who shuggle with the problem of finding jobs and making themselves economically independent and secure.

There is a saying that goes,
"youth of a country are the rising stones of that country"
Well nowadays we don't know about the rising but sure do act as stones. Our youth is **Lazy**, the findit even difficult to move rooms and we think they will move economies, not only this but they are **uninterested**. they have lost the track of **what is important**. One of the biggest problem faced is that the youth is **distracted** They are already involved insomuch that they have lost sight. However the youngsters are not the only one responsible as they are **overwhelmed, mentally** exhausted of the way they are told to deal with things, they are taught things **which have no practical approch in our lives**. The constant pressure of being the best has messed them up.

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

Thus the youth is in a state where even if they wanted to try they lacked the **oppurtunities needed for it.**

The Youth does not shuggle in areas, they are just shugguling whether it be in the field of education, communication, economics and anything else. The youth are being provided with **inadequte education,** the one that does not equip them with the knowldge to deal with the practical world, thus when they encounter the reality **they falter.** Moreover the youth **lacks appropriate guidance** to deal with their eroblems. Their mindsets have not been built they are confused **unable to understand,** they fail the ability to communicate express their emotions their desire, thus it lands them in uncomfoitable situtations.

All these and the large scale problems such as the lack of **job oppurtunities,** lets suppose you have attained a degree and education and what if there is no oppur tunity for you then what, one of the factor is **Job saturation,** where we already have less jobs and they are then already occupied providing no chances for the new comers. They say "When the youth of a country shuggles, ultimately the country shuggles"
Moreover the lack of **unsafe enwirments for the women** also hinders the progress of the country ~~time~~ employment ration, they often have to face **discrimination and racism**

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

which discoureges them to set foot in the economic sector.
The biggest problem however is that the youth is
not taught **the development and application of**
their skills, which contributes to growing unemployment.

This is a growing problem and before it engulfs the
entire nation, a stop need to be put to it and
appropriate measures are to be taken. We need to
equip the youth with **equal and adequate education,**
that allows them to navigate the practical world, "Education
is the most powerful tool you can use to change the
world, Moreover efforts should be put on **skill development**
and how to practically use it. In addition awareness
should be created regarding the problems of
unemployment on the * induvial and the society
as a whole. ~~Mo~~ Further more to make working places
safe an secure, different measures such as undiscrimination
and proper policies should be established.

As already established, youth are an integral part of a
country, a decline in their progress is ultimately a decline
in the countries progress, if we want our nation to
flourish, efforts should be made in this sector to
empower the youth, so that we can emerge
victorious in our lives and combat the problems of
poverty, discrimination and bad conditions. As it is
said "with great power comes great responsibility"

Q. No. 5 (a)

Correction of error:

A girL goes to a park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girL happly runs to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched them with interest.

Q. No. 5 (b)

Propositional phrases:

She was preparing for her art project today. First, she placed her sketch book **on the table** so she could reach it easily. Then, she sat **next to her** friend, ready to start drawing. When she needed a pencil she found it **behinde** the two books. later she stood quietly **beside** the window. While arranging her color, she discovered a pain brush **inside her bag**. Finally, after finishing She stacked her supplies **in front of the cupboard**.

Q. No. 5 (c)

(i) she **had completed** her homework before dinner

(ii) I prefer **jogging** early in the morning when it is quite.

(iii) By the time the train arrived, we **had bought** our tickets.

(iv) Reading books help to learn, **writing** helps to remember.

(v) Stop **talking** loudly in the library, people are studying!

(vi) He enjoys **trying** new recepies during the weekend.

(vii) The meeting started exactly five minutes **before** schedule.

(viii) I **always** drink coffee before starting my work.

Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

Correct forms:-

The managers **professional** approch during the meeting impressed the entire board. He spoke **clearly** about company. His main **priority** was to ensure that every team member felt valued. To achieve this he organized a **creative** workshop. He belived that Constant **improvement** was the key. The staff praised him for his **decision** and ability to handle **pressing** situations.

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

Q.No.6 (Page 3)

Q.No.7 (Page 1)

Transitional devices:-

The team lead started the day by reviewing the monthly target. **Then/afterthat,** the staff began their induvisual task. The work loads was quite heavy **Moreover** two team members were on leave. They employees felt pressured. **However** the remained focoused. They collaborated closely **As** they wanted to finish before the deadline. **Next,** the submitted the final repoit to the director. **Subsequently,** It was the most successful project of the year.

Q.No.7 (Page 2)